# **ICCM23/Belfast, Northern Ireland** Flexible free-standing composite films including skeletonstructures of hollow graphene ellipsoids Eun Goo Lee<sup>1,2</sup>, Jonghwi Lee<sup>2</sup>, Sang-Soo Lee<sup>1\*</sup>

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#### Introduction

#### Why 3D interconnected framework ?



#### Strategy



Fabrication of conductive hybrid with lower loading of filler through 1. conductive pathway imparted by 3-D interconnected framework, and 2. few layer graphite nanosheets (GNS) with less amount of defects

### **Objectives**

### Shape-control for conduction control

- Tailored assembly of non-spherical particles
- Non-spherical NPs with tailored assembly for effective conduction pathway with suppression of strayed electron transport
- Lesser amount of hybrid particles for design flexibility



#### **Experimental**

### Mechanical milling of graphite to size-controlled GNS





# **3D Framework of GNS**



#### **Results and Discussion**

# Fabrication of PS Ellipsoids by Mechano-thermal Elongation





## 3D Framework of GNS by mixing with Ellipsoid Assembly



#### Electrical conductivity of 3D Framework based on Spheroids





\*measured by four-probe method at 25 °C

#### Electrical conductivity of 3D Framework based on Ellipsoids

Size-controlled graphite

nanosheets (GNS)







#### **Conductivity Changes under Deformation**



3D framework based on GNS ellipsoid assembly

**3D framework based on GNS** spheroid assembly



- •The GNS ellipsoid assembly-based 3-D framework exhibited lower resistance change than the typical spheroid-based case.
- •3D framework with higher amount of GNS showed less change of resistance under mechanical deformation.

## Conclusion

- Tailored 3D framework-embedded composite
- □ Tailored 3D framework architectures possess porous structure with efficient electron transfer pathway
- □ Simple and cost-effective.
- □ Capable of mixing with various polymers (even flexible..)

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