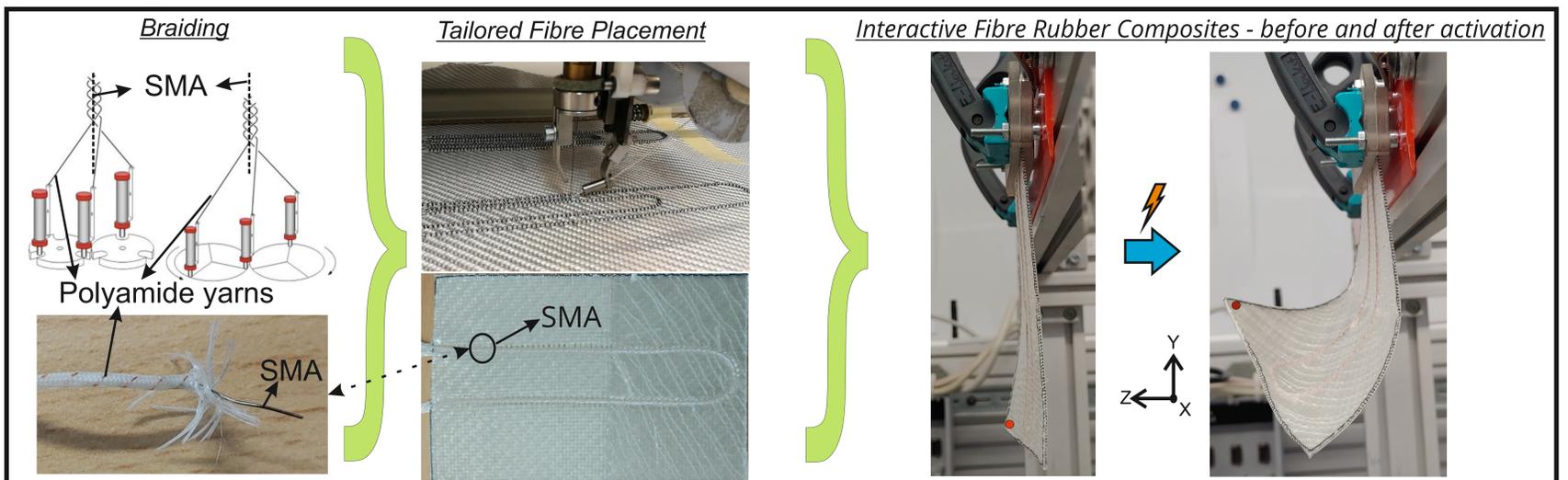


# MULTI-AXIAL FIBER APPROACH TO OBTAIN BEND-TWIST COUPLING IN INTERACTIVE FIBER RUBBER COMPOSITES (IFRC)



## Objective

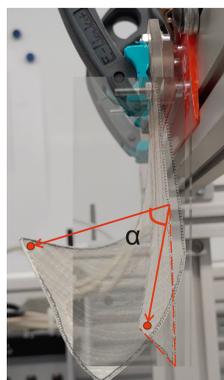
- Develop Shape Memory Alloy (SMA) integrated fibre rubber composites capable of bend-twist coupling using multi-axial fibres
- Model and simulate SMA integrated composites
- Validate the deformations using Multiple Digital Image Correlation (DIC)

## Methods

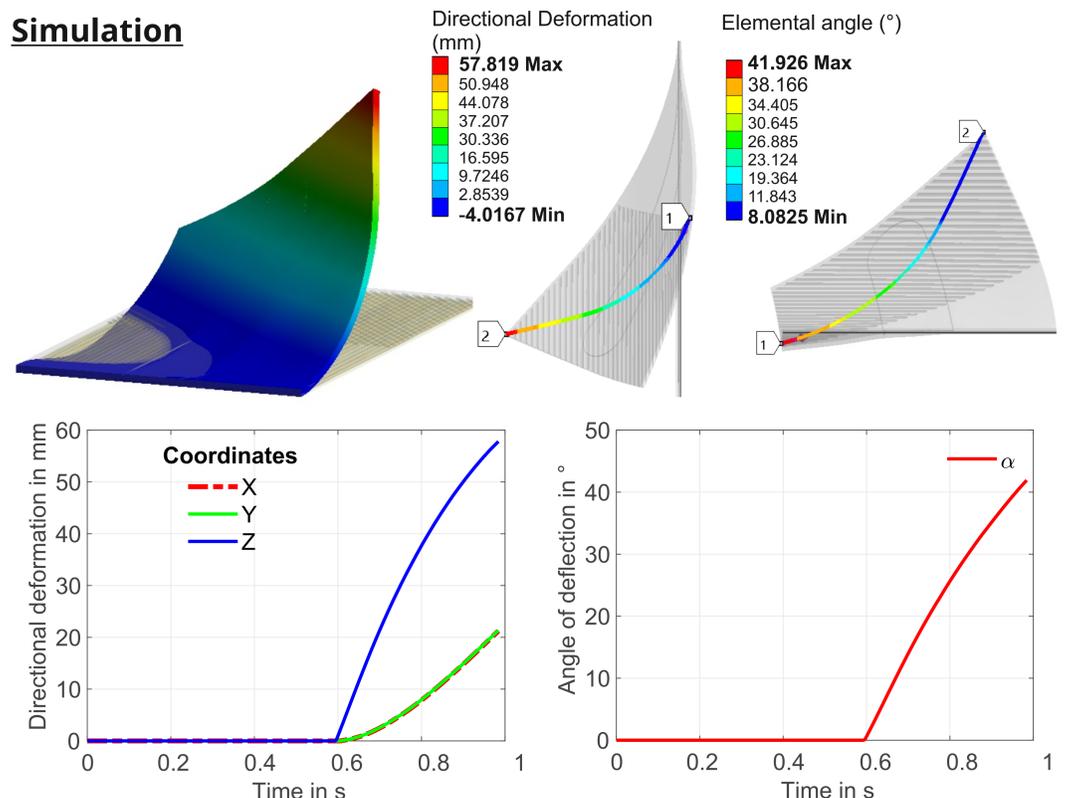
- Tailored Fiber Placement (TFP) is used to join two layers of textiles onto each other as shown in the below figure
- 
- Braided SMA (Nitinol) is integrated onto the textile using TFP process
  - Textiles with SMA are then infiltrated with PDMS using Vacuum Assisted Resin Infusion (VARI) process
  - SMA is activated via Joule heating

## Results

- Woodworth-Kaliske SMA material model is used in Ansys Workbench to obtain the Shape Memory Effect in the SMAs
- Deformations are highlighted at a corner point using Multi DIC in the experiments
- The developed specimens are the basis for more complex geometries like multi-sectoinal joint structures

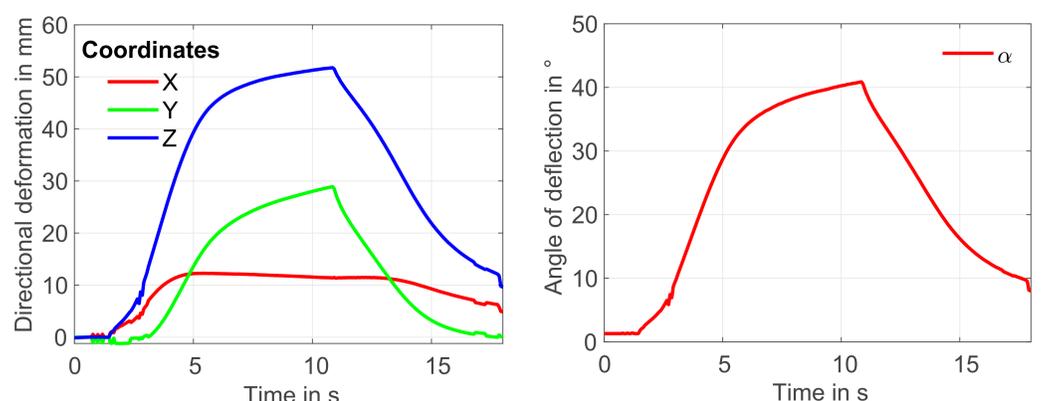


## Simulation



Graphs depicting directional deformations and twist angle during activation of SMA in the simulation

## Experiment



Graphs depicting directional deformations and twist angle during activation and deactivation of SMA with respect to a corner reference point (\*)

Funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG, German Research Foundation) - 380321452/GRK 2430



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